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HISTORY

(Major)

Paper : 4.1

(India under the Mughals)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Answer the following questions in 1 word or 1 sentence each : 1×10=10
 - (a) Who was defeated by Babur in the First Battle of Panipat?
 - (b) Who wrote *Humayun-nama*?
 - (c) Who was the officer-in-charge to supervise the Mansabdars?
 - (d) Which Mughal Emperor abolished the practice of converting the war prisoners to Islam?

- (e) Name the currency issued by Jahangir.
- (f) Who introduced *Do-Aspa* and *Si-Aspa*?
- (g) Name the unit of measurement of land in Maratha dominions.
- (h) Which Mughal Emperor was known as the 'Prince of Builders' or 'Engineer King'?
- (i) Name the Mughal Emperor who abolished music and dance in his court.
- (j) Which Mughal Emperor was known as *Zinda Pir*?

2. Answer the following in brief : $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (a) Who constructed the *Ibadat Khana* and why?
- (b) Mention the categories into which agricultural land was divided under the Mughals.
- (c) Name the two Englishmen who visited the court of Jahangir.
- (d) Name two states that emerged by way of rebellion against the Mughals.
- (e) Name two ports through which external trade was carried out under the Mughals.

3. Write short notes on any *four* of the following : $5 \times 4 = 20$

- (a) Shivaji
- (b) Nur Jahan Junta
- (c) Shah Jahan's Deccan Policy
- (d) Ain-i-Dahsala
- (e) Aurangzeb's religious policy
- (f) Foreign trade under the Mughals

4. Answer any *four* of the following : $10 \times 4 = 40$

- (a) Give an account of the establishment of Mughal Empire in India.
- (b) Critically examine Akbar as ruler.
- (c) Evaluate the North-West Frontier Policy of the Mughals.
- (d) Discuss the chief characteristics of the Mansabdari System.
- (e) Write a note on the provincial administration under the Mughals.
- (f) Discuss the factors responsible for the disintegration of the Maratha power.

(g) Make a critical assessment of Aurangzeb's Deccan Policy. To what extent was it responsible for the downfall of the Mughal Empire?

(h) Critically examine the participation of women in politics during the Mughal period.
